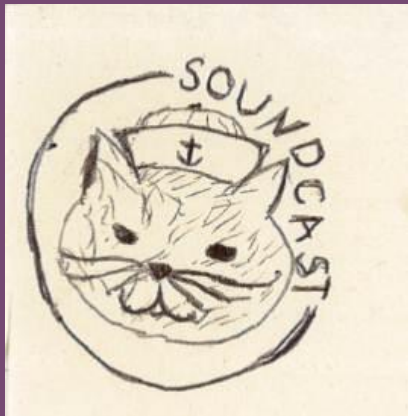




SoundCasting at PSRC:

Activity-Based Model Development with Emme



Brice Nichols
Suzanne Childress
Stefan Coe

Puget Sound Regional Council

INRO Conference, Seattle
October 2014

Overview

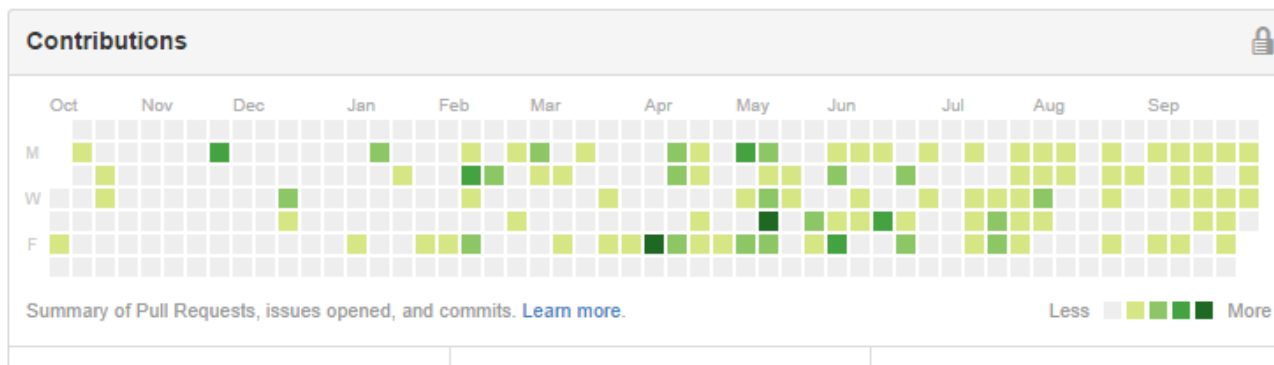
- **SoundCast** is:
 - PSRC's nearly-complete activity-based model
 - A model “package” including DaySim activity generation models as well as assignment and skimming with Emme
- In this presentation:
 - SoundCast model structure
 - Managing model development and code
 - Interfacing DaySim models with Emme
 - Lessons learned in Emme and Python

Development and Philosophy

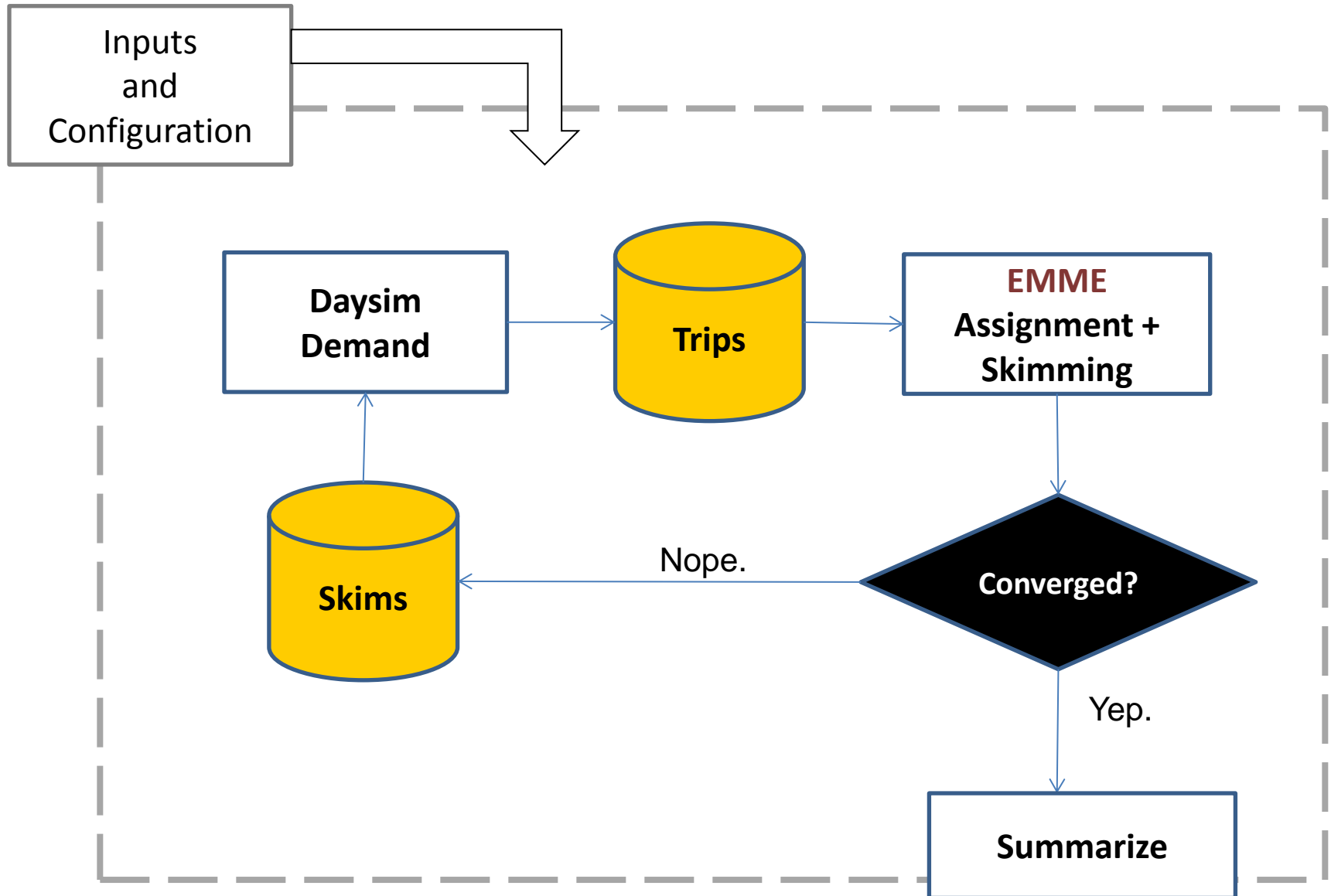
- SoundCast is **open source**, to build:
 - Transparency
 - To public, partner agencies
 - Accessibility
 - for model users
 - Developer community
 - Of travel modelers sharing tips, techniques, results, code
- We encourage other Emme-based modelers to follow this approach!

Development and Philosophy (2)

- Version control and open-source hosting with **GitHub**
 - Helps manage internal code development
 - Controls model releases
 - Easier to share, run, and manage model versions
 - Helps keep track of versions used for analyses



Model Structure



Python Controller Scripts



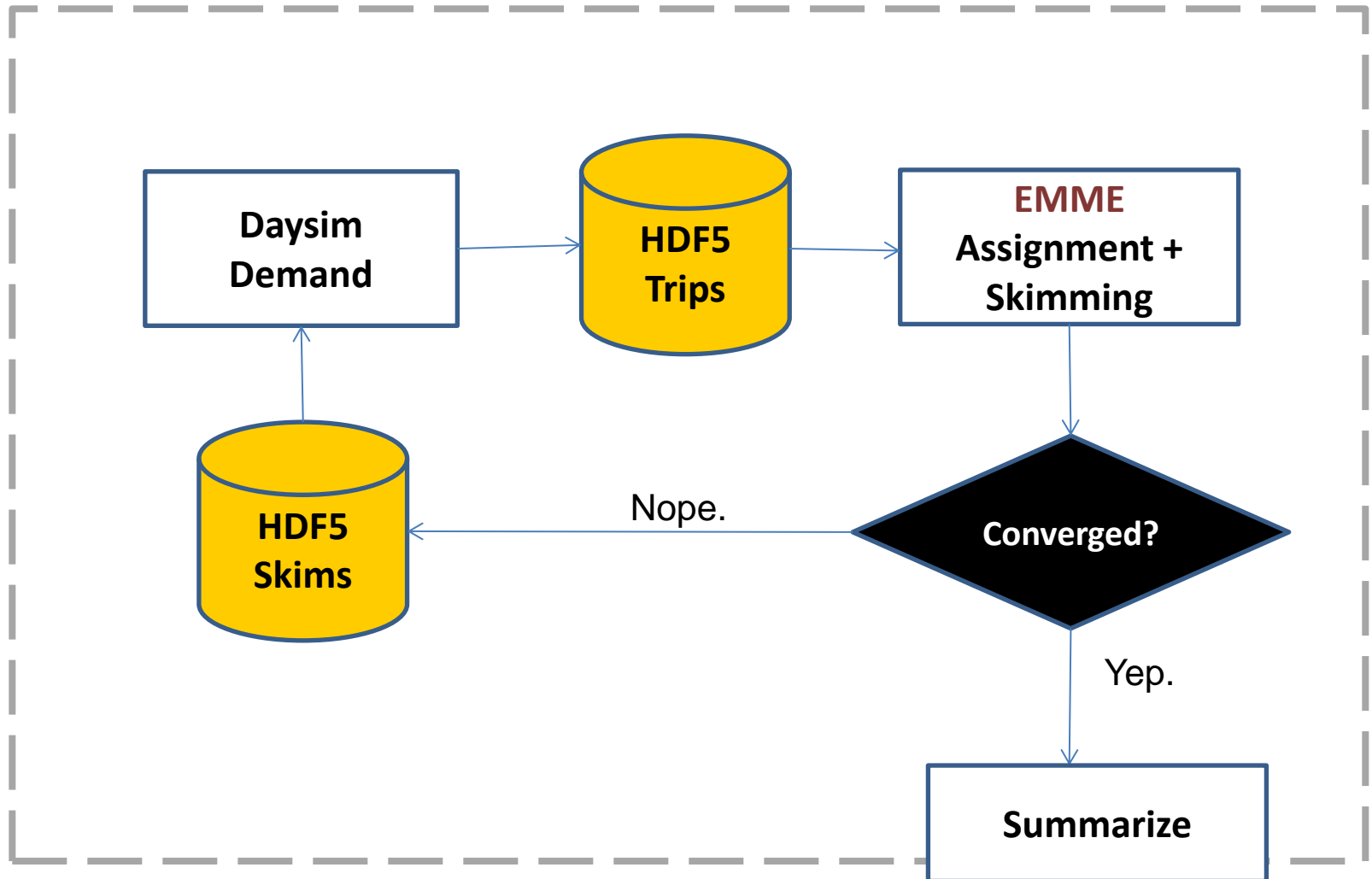
- Python scripts control the “arrows” in the model structure
 - Set run iterations, convergence, process flow
 - Initializes directories, projects, banks
 - Controls demand models
 - Transfers data from demand model to Emme for assignment and skimming
 - Tests for convergence
 - Summarizes model results

Input Configuration



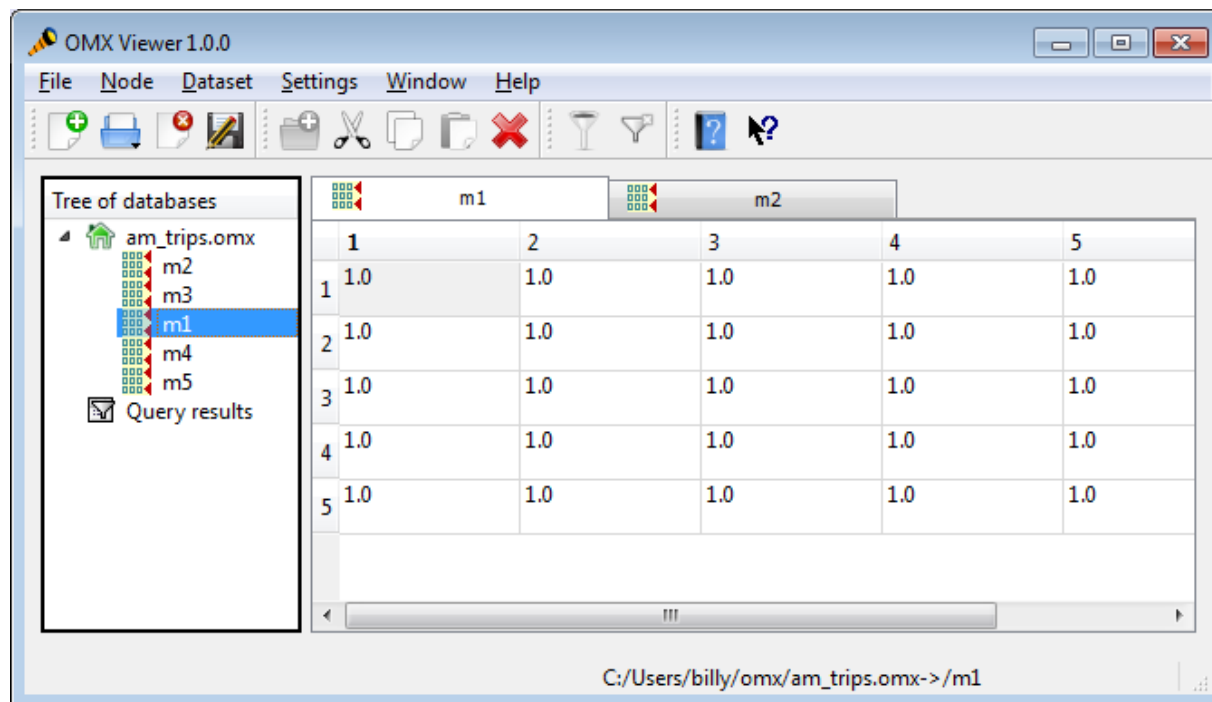
- Runs are managed by an “input configuration” file
- Switch on/off model processes like:
 - Basic directory setups
 - Use seed trips, run assignment only
 - Run specific sub-models like truck and external trips
- Holds variables and assumptions
 - Values that might change across analyses and important to quickly validate later

HDF5 Data handoffs

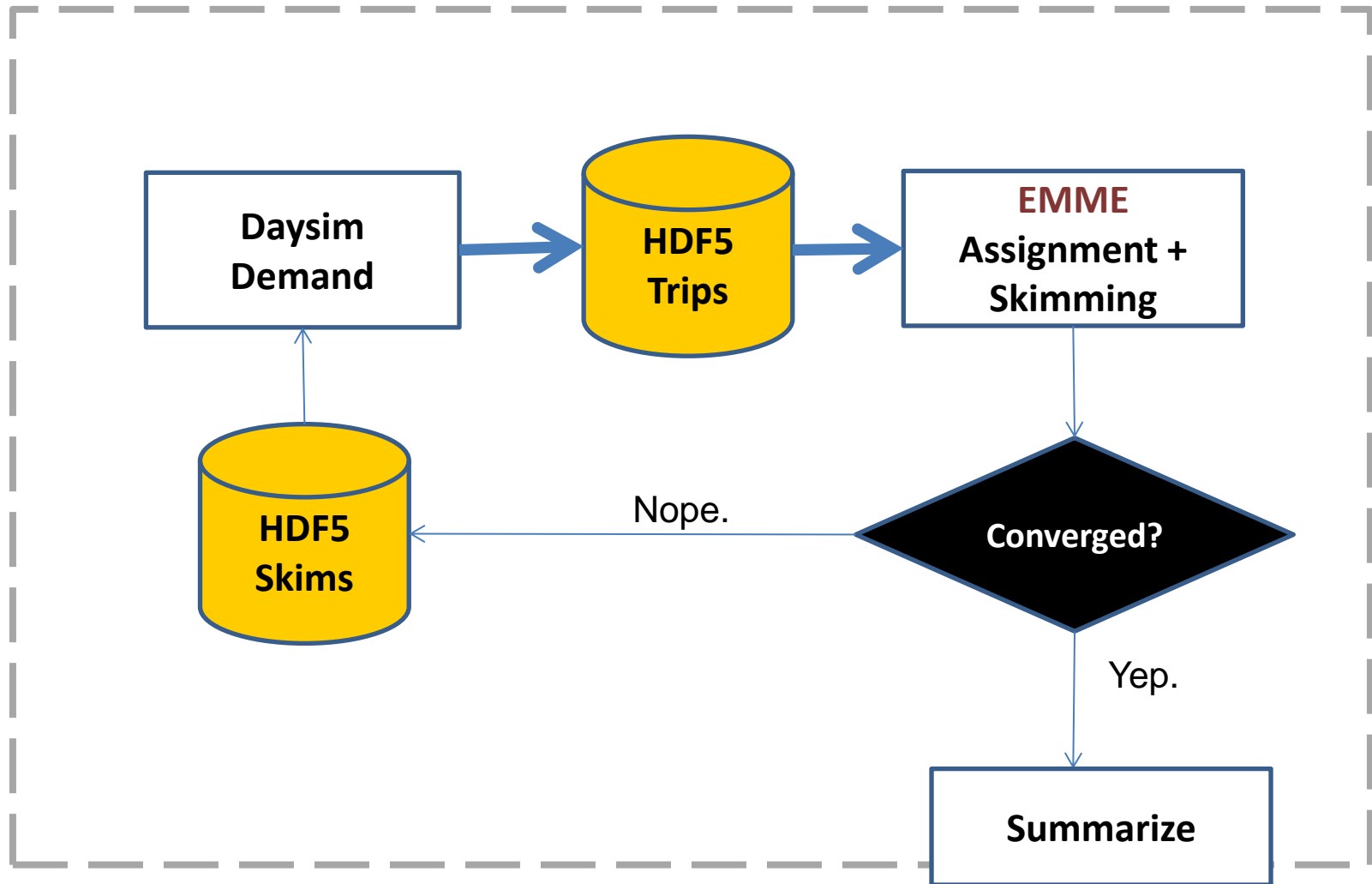


HDF5 is a more general form of Open Matrix (OMX) File Format

<https://sites.google.com/site/openmodeldata/>



Trips to EMME



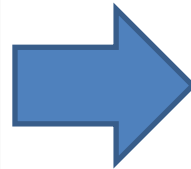
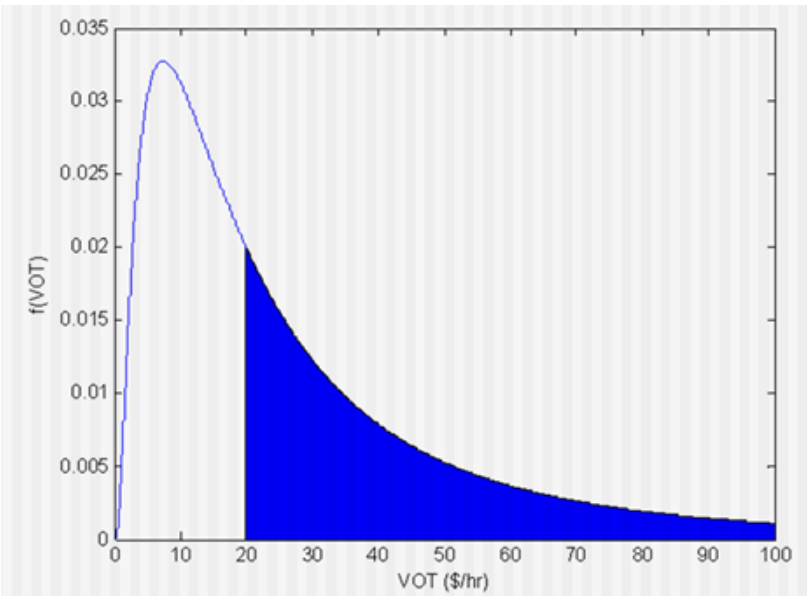
Populating Trip Tables



Value of time

Daysim Continuous

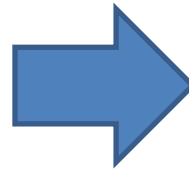
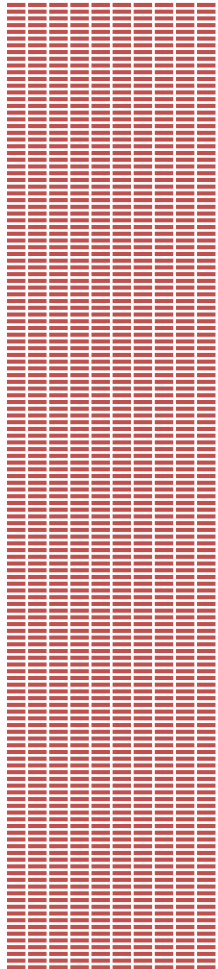
Assignment Discrete



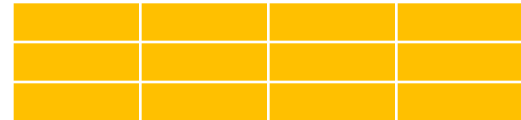
```
if vot < 15:  
    vot_category=1  
elif vot < 25:  
    vot_category=2  
else:  
    vot_category=3
```

Map Minutes to 12 Periods

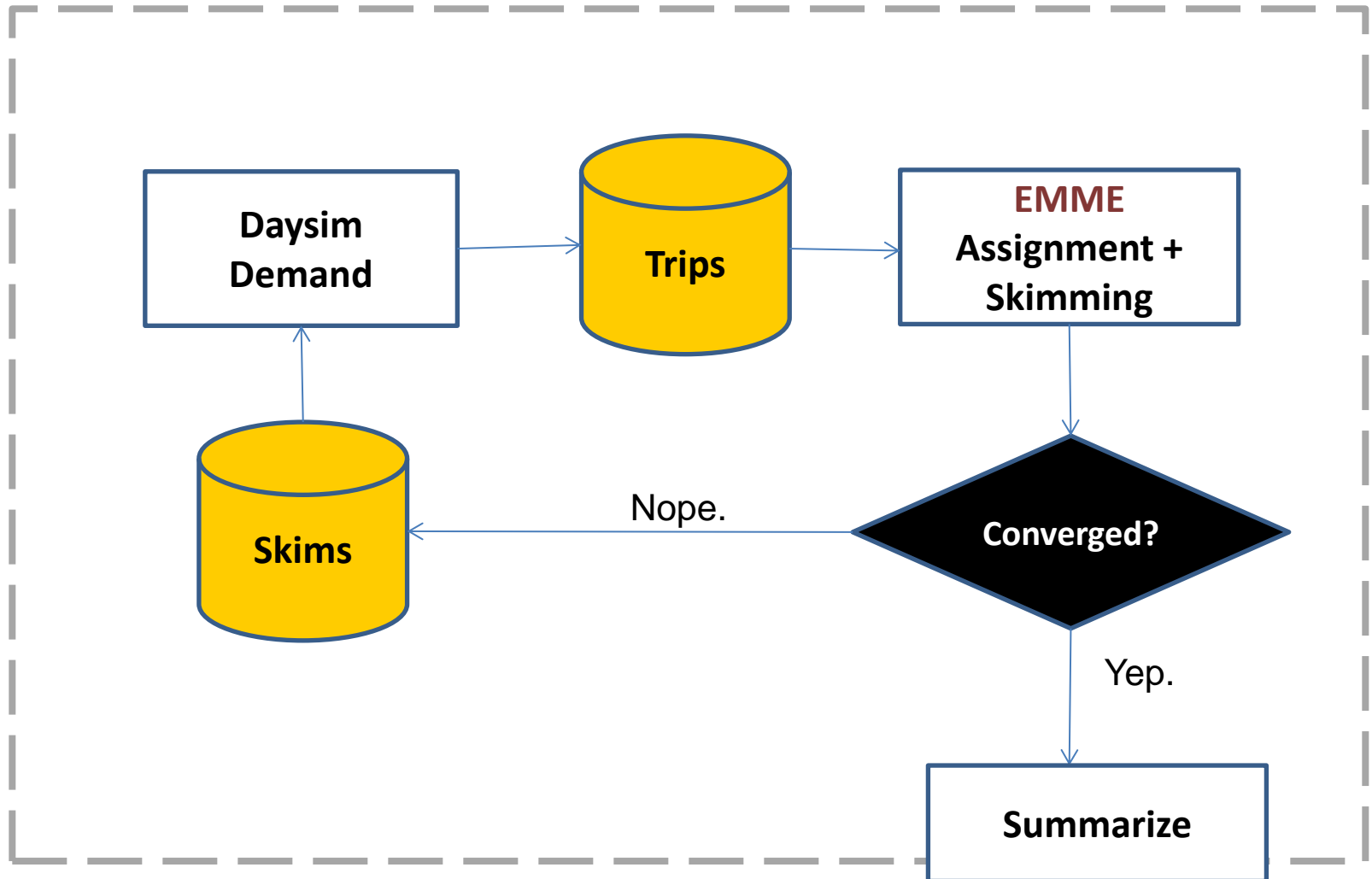
Daysim



Assignment



Feedback convergence



Convergence Test

Relative Trip-Weighted Average

Absolute Skim Change

By John Gibb, Of DKS:

$$\frac{\sum_{ij} q |t_a - t_i|}{\sum_{ij} q t_a}$$

q = demand (trip table)

t_a = cumulative average skim travel time

t_i = this iteration travel time

When do we stop?

Configurable parameters:

A list of travel time skims sent in for comparison

STOP_THRESHOLD = 0.025

Overview

Assignment/Skimming Process

- 12 Time Periods
- 21 User Classes
- Run Auto Assignment for each Time Period
- Transit for 5 Time Periods
- Skim for Time and Cost for all Time Periods
- Skim for Distance for Two Time Periods
- Run almost everything in Parallel

Emme Prep

Create 12 TOD Banks



Create 12 TOD
Projects



Import Networks

Emme Assignments & Skimming

- Define Matrices
- Import Trips
- Run Highway Assignments
- Skim for Time/Distance/Cost
- Transit Assignment
- Transit Skims
- Check Skim Convergence
- Export Skims to HDF5



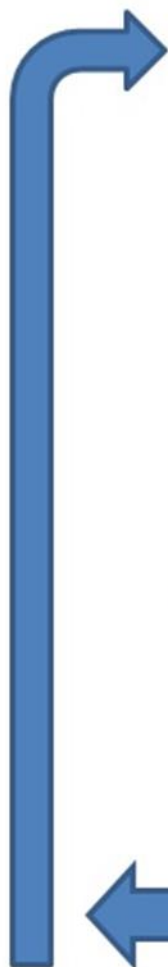
Daysim

Trucks

External, GQs, SGs

**Demand
Models**

Seed Trips



Use Flexible/Extensible Code Design

```
class EmmeProject:
    def __init__(self, filepath):
        self.desktop = app.start_dedicated(True, "cth", filepath)
        self.m = _m.Modeller(self.desktop)
        #delete locki:
        self.m.emmebank.dispose()
        pathlist = filepath.split("/")
        self.fullpath = filepath
        self.filename = pathlist.pop()
        self.dir = "/".join(pathlist) + "/"
        self.bank = self.m.emmebank
        self.tod = self.bank.title
        self.current_scenario = list(self.bank.scenarios())[0]
        self.data_explorer = self.desktop.data_explorer()

    def create_extra_attribute(self, type, name, description, overwrite):
        NAMESPACE=("inro.emme.data.extra_attribute.create_extra_attribute")
        process = self.m.tool(NAMESPACE)
        process(extra_attribute_type=type,
                extra_attribute_name= name,
                extra_attribute_description= description,
                overwrite=overwrite)
```


Store inputs in Config file or JSON files

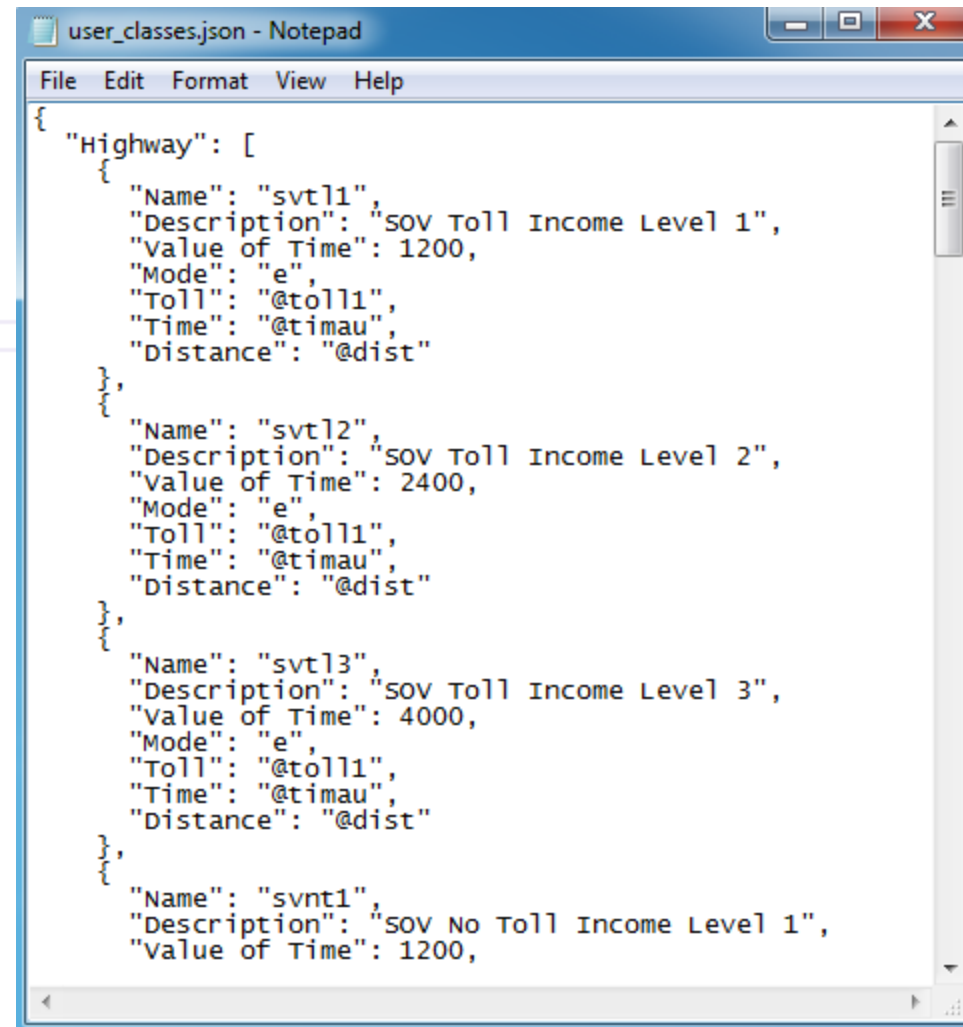
```
import json

def json_to_dictionary(dict_file):

    my_dictionary = json.load(open(dict_file))
    return(my_dictionary)

file_path = 'z:/soundcat2/inputs/skim_params/user_classes.json'
my_user_classes = json_to_dictionary(file_path)
print my_user_classes['Highway'][0]['Name']
print my_user_classes['Highway'][0]['Value of Time']

>>>
svt11
1200
>>> |
```



```
user_classes.json - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
{
  "Highway": [
    {
      "Name": "svt11",
      "Description": "SOV Toll Income Level 1",
      "Value of Time": 1200,
      "Mode": "e",
      "Toll": "@toll1",
      "Time": "@timau",
      "Distance": "@dist"
    },
    {
      "Name": "svt12",
      "Description": "SOV Toll Income Level 2",
      "Value of Time": 2400,
      "Mode": "e",
      "Toll": "@toll1",
      "Time": "@timau",
      "Distance": "@dist"
    },
    {
      "Name": "svt13",
      "Description": "SOV Toll Income Level 3",
      "Value of Time": 4000,
      "Mode": "e",
      "Toll": "@toll1",
      "Time": "@timau",
      "Distance": "@dist"
    },
    {
      "Name": "svnt1",
      "Description": "SOV No Toll Income Level 1",
      "Value of Time": 1200,
```

Parting Thoughts

- Use a Software Development Paradigm
- Emme Python API's are intuitive and easy to program against.
- Python is (relatively) easy to learn and powerful
- Check out our code on Github:

<https://github.com/psrc/soundcast>